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'No Time For War'

CIA Deputy Says 'Reds Not Ready'

By LYLE C. WILSON

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Robert Amory Jr. probably is the second-best or third-best informed American on what the Russian Communists are doing, thinking and planning. Amory is deputy chief for intelligence of the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA). CIA is the United States spy apparatus or, in more polite language, it is a counter intelligence organization.

This well informed American was making a speech the other day in Columbia, S.C. Amory's speech did not get the publicity it deserved despite the fact that what he had to say was pretty good news for U.S. citizens.

Reds Not Ready

His story was that the Soviet Union is neither ready nor preparing for a war; that the Kremlin does not want a war although Communist Russia would fight if it must. Amory said the Russian leaders decided 18 months ago that their Communist economy had to have 15 years of peace to achieve their internal development plans.

"Their economy is by no means mobilized for war or

preparing for war," Amory said. "They strike a balance between military and other expenditures just as we do."

He believes the Soviet Union is not ready to risk a nuclear war over Berlin. Nikita Khrushchev, instead, thinks he can force the West to "chicken out."

If West Resolute

"If the West is resolute," Amory said, "then I believe that the Soviet Union will be the ones to back down."

During the 15 years of peace which Amory is convinced the Soviet Union must have and urgently wants, the CIA expects the Kremlin to follow this general pattern:

—Play its Sputnik diplomacy to the limit.

—Stand pat against all pressure in the areas now dominated by communism.

—Insist either upon two-nation talks between the Soviet Union and the United States or demand that satellite powers sit beside Soviet conferees in numbers equal to the number of allies sitting beside the Americans.

—Maintain at high pitch the work of trouble-making among the peoples of non-Communist nations.

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Inside Washington

By Robert S. Allen

Washington.

The U. S. is strengthening its combat forces in Germany. While the Western foreign ministers are in session here deliberating the Kremlin-precipitated Berlin crisis, U.S. ground and air units in Germany are being quietly expanded to 85 per cent of battle strength.

This is a 15-point increase, which President Eisenhower has approved on the strong recommendation of the Joint Chiefs.

For economy reasons, U. S. forces in West Germany had been pared to around 190,000—approximately 70 per cent of battle strength. Even at this level, they comprised the largest element in the Seventh Army, the

main combat-ready unit of NATO, whose 400,000-odd troops also include 130,000 West German, 55,000 British, 80,000 French, and 7,000 Canadian.

Red forces in East Germany total 600,000. This includes 150,000 East Germans.

A key factor in the buildup of U. S. combat forces in Germany is a Central Intelligence Agency report on the chances of war over Berlin.

In substance it's this: All-out nuclear war? No; limited war, maybe.

As CIA authorities size up this situation, Premier Khrushchev is not ready for a nuclear conflict. The Kremlin rulers need

another three to five years to build up their full might. Meanwhile, Khrushchev is seeking to gain his ends by "diplomacy, bluff and threats of war." These tactics could "touch off local fighting."

Discussing this analysis, Deputy CIA Director Robert Amory Jr., told a group of Congressional leaders, "The Soviet hasn't got what it takes rationally to challenge us in Germany this spring. If the West is resolute and holds firm, we are convinced Russia will be the one to back down."

Amory conceded, however, that "circumstances might force Russia to go to war, even though it is not ready to do so."

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Soviets Don't Want War, Says U.S. Aide

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BY LYLE C. WILSON

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DOESN'T WANT WAR

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SOVIET PATTERN

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Maintain at high pitch the work of trouble-making among the peoples of non-communist nations.

But softening this fifth column activity with some show of willingness to cooperate with governments over which the Kremlin exercises no control.

Continue an effective foreign policy of "no strings" foreign aid toward nations which neither are communist allies nor expected to become allies.

Amory evidently believes events of the next 15 years largely will shape the long haul pattern of the future. War or peace or whatever.

"We face a race for leadership in the world against militant communists with fervent faith," he said. "We must never tempt them into a major military path while letting down our strength (although) they haven't got what it takes rationally to challenge us this spring."

Amory said the Russian leaders had no doubts on the future. In a comparatively short time they are confident that the Soviet Union will be tops—world-wide.